

Sierra Educational News

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No. 12

INFORMATION ABOUT CALIFORNIA SCHOOLS

Circular 5—HYATT

State of California
Office of
Superintendent of Public Instruction
Sacramento

INFORMATION ABOUT CALIFORNIA SCHOOL SYSTEM

School Officers

For the State there is a Superintendent of Public Instruction and a State Board of Education composed of nine members. For each county there is a County Superintendent of Schools and a Board of Education composed of five members. For each school district there is a Board of Trustees composed of three members. In cities having charters there is a City Board of Education of five or more members.

Functions of Officers

The Superintendent of Public Instruction superintends the schools of the State, sells the State text-books, acts as the secretary of the State Board of Education, and prepares and distributes blanks, laws and registers for the use of school officers.

The State Board of Education issues life diplomas, adopts and publishes State text-books, prescribes the conditions of high school certificates, and makes accredited lists of normal schools and universities.

The County Superintendent of Schools superintends the schools of the county, issues temporary certificates, conducts county institutes, and acts as the secretary of the County Board of Education.

The County Board of Education grants and revokes teachers' certificates, makes the course of study, conducts teachers' examinations, and graduates pupils from the grammar schools.

The Board of Trustees employs teachers and janitors, builds school houses, and manages the schools. One of their number is elected as clerk, and acts as an executive

officer. In cities, the City Board of Education performs the same duties as the Board of Trustees does in the district.

Public Schools

The public schools consist of Primary Schools, giving the first five or six years of instruction; Grammar Schools, giving the next three or four years of work, and High Schools, usually giving four years of work additional to the Grammar Schools. There are also evening schools, kindergartens, manual training schools, and schools for the deaf in some of the cities.

Other State Schools

There is a State University, located at Berkeley; five State Normal Schools, at San Jose, Los Angeles, Chico, San Diego, and San Francisco, respectively; a Polytechnic School at San Luis Obispo; and schools of a reformatory nature at Whittier and Ione. The presidents of any of these institutions will furnish information at request.

Number of Teachers

There are about 8,000 primary and grammar school teachers, and about 1,100 high school teachers. Of these, about one-eighth are men.

Pupils Enrolled

There are about 300,000 primary and grammar school pupils enrolled, and about 30,000 high school pupils. Their schooling costs about ten million dollars per year, for all purposes. Six millions of this is for teachers' salaries.

Teachers' Salaries

The lowest salaries are about \$400 per year, for the teachers of small rural schools. Salaries for primary and grammar schools range from \$400 to \$800 per year, with an average of about \$600. Principals get an average of about \$800. High school teachers receive from \$700 to \$1,500 per year, with an average of about \$1,000. High school principals average about \$1,350. The cost of board ranges from \$16 to \$30 per month, averaging about \$24.

Terms and Times

The term of school varies from 8 to 10 months per year, averaging 9 in primary and grammar schools, 9½ in high schools. No school can fall below six months. The terms usually begin in September and close in May or June, although there are many exceptions in the high mountains and along the coast.

Teachers' Certificates

There are four kinds of certificates issued by County Boards of Education: High school, Grammar School, Special and Kindergarten-Primary. All certificates require a fee of \$2 before being issued.

High School Certificates

High School certificates are issued only upon credentials, not upon examination. A circular (No. 4) giving the details of High School certification will be furnished upon request, by the Superintendent of Public Instruction at Sacramento; or a copy may be seen at the office of the nearest County Superintendent of Schools. A High School certificate entitles the holder to teach in any high school, grammar school or primary school in the county.

Grammar School Certificates on Credentials

Grammar School certificates may be issued by the County Board of Education upon credentials, such as other California certificates, diplomas from California State normal schools, State diplomas and normal diplomas found on the accredited list prepared by the State Board of Education. A circular (No. 1) giving this accredited list and other details of Grammar School and Kindergarten certification upon credentials may be obtained upon request of the Superintendent of Public Instruction at Sacramento, or a copy may be seen at the office of the nearest County Superintendent of Schools.

Grammar School Certificates on Examination

Grammar School certificates may also be issued by the County Board of Education upon examination. Examinations are held twice a year and upon the following subjects: Reading, English grammar and advanced composition, English and American literature, orthography and defining, penmanship, drawing, vocal music, bookkeeping, arithmetic, algebra to quadratics, plane geometry, geography (physical, political and industrial), elementary physics, physiology and hygiene, history of the United States and civil government, history (ancient, mediaeval and modern), school law, methods of teaching. These examinations vary somewhat in the different counties, as each county is a law unto itself in details. Usually the examinations occur in December and June and occupy from three to five days of time; but there are many exceptions. All applicants pay a fee of \$2. Detailed information of time, place, rules and samples of questions may usually be ob-

tained upon request of the County Superintendent of Schools. Any Grammar School certificate entitles the holder to teach in any grammar or primary school in the county.

Special Certificates

The County Board of Education may issue Special certificates to those who, by examination or any credentials, or by both, shall satisfy the Board of their special fitness to teach one or more of the particular studies for which special certificates may be granted, and who shall satisfy the board of their proficiency in English grammar, orthography, defining, and methods of teaching. No special certificate shall be granted to teach, in any school, studies other than drawing, music, physical culture, and commercial, technical or industrial work. These special certificates do not entitle the holder to take charge of regular schools or to teach other branches than the technical ones specifically named in the certificate.

Kindergarten-Primary Certificates

The County Board of Education may grant Kindergarten-Primary certificates upon credentials only, not examination. Such certificates do not entitle the holder to teach primary or grammar school classes, but only kindergartens. Credentials that may be recognized are other California Kindergarten-Primary certificates, diplomas from the kindergarten department of a California State normal school, and diplomas from kindergarten training schools on the accredited list. See remark concerning Circular No. 1 under Grammar School certificates, above.

Temporary Certificates

The County Superintendent has power to issue, if he deem it proper to do so, temporary certificates, valid for six months, to persons holding certificates which in his judgment correspond in grade to certificates which may be issued under the provision of law, or to graduates of those schools of the State of California which in his judgment are the equivalent in scholarship required for graduation from the normal schools of California; provided, that no person shall be entitled to receive such temporary certificate more than once in the same county. The temporary certificate requires no fee.

Teachers' Institutes

Each County Superintendent of Schools conducts a County Teachers' Institute each year, at such time, in such manner, and with such instructors as he chooses. All teachers employed in the county are required to be present and take part in the proceedings. Teachers' salaries are not reduced by such attendance.

What to Send For

Address the Superintendent of Public Instruction at Sacramento for the following publications:

California School Law. (Postage, 8 cents.)

Superintendent's Biennial Report. (Postage, 9 cents.)

Circular 1—Grammar School and Kindergarten certification on credentials, with lists of accredited schools.

Circular 4—On High School certification. (Also covers Special High School credential.)

Circular 5—Information on California school system.

APPLICATION FOR SPECIAL HIGH SCHOOL CREDENTIAL

Do NOT Apply for These

Do not apply to the Superintendent of Public Instruction for a list of the teachers of the State; or for a State course of study; or for sample examination questions; or for information as to supply and demand for teachers; or for the issue of teachers' certificates. These are things pertaining to the county, not to the State; wherefore, address the County Superintendent of Schools of the county where you are most interested. See list of Superintendents for names and addresses.

EDWARD HYATT,

Superintendent of Public Instruction.

STATE, COUNTY AND CITY SCHOOL OFFICERS

State Board of Education

James N. Gillett, Governor..... ..Sacramento
President of the Board

Edward Hyatt, Superintendent of Public Instruction Sacramento
Secretary of the Board

Morris E. Dalley	San Jose	Samuel T. Black.....	San Diego
President of State Normal School		President of State Normal School	
J. F. Millsbaugh.....	Los Angeles	Frederic L. Burk.....	San Francisco
President of State Normal School		President of State Normal School	
C. C. Van Liew.....	Chico	Benjamin Ide Wheeler.....	Berkeley
President of State Normal School		President of State University	
A. F. Lange.....			Berkeley
Professor of Pedagogy at State University			

County Superintendents of Schools

County	Name	Address
Alameda	Geo. W. Frick	Oakland
Alpine	Mrs. E. A. Grover	Markleeville
Amador	W. H. Greenhalgh	Jackson
Butte	Mrs. Minnie Abrams	Oroville
Calaveras	Frank Wells	San Andreas
Colusa	Lillie L. Laugenour	Colusa
Contra Costa	W. H. Hanlon	Martinez
Del Norte	Mrs. A. M. Laduron	Crescent City
El Dorado	S. B. Wilson	Placerville
Fresno	E. W. Lindsay	Fresno
Glenn	S. M. Chaney	Willows
Humboldt	George Underwood	Eureka
Imperial	J. E. Kerr	Imperial P. O.
Inyo	Mrs. M. A. Clarke	Bishop
Kern	Robert L. Stockton	Bakersfield
Kings	Mrs. N. E. Davidson	Hanford
Lake	Hettie Irwin	Lakeport
Lassen	W. B. Philliber	Susanville
Los Angeles	Mark Keppel	Los Angeles
Madera	Estelle Bagnelle	Madera
Marin	James Davidson	San Rafael
Mariposa	Julia L. Jones	Mariposa
Mendocino	L. W. Babcock	Ukiah
Merced	Belle Smythe	Merced
Modoc	Eva W. Spargur	Alturas
Mono	Cordelia E. Hays	Bridgeport
Monterey	Duncan Stirling	Salinas
Napa	Lena K. Jackson	Napa

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Nevada	J. G. O'Neill	Nevada City
Orange	W. R. Carpenter	Santa Ana
Placer	C. N. Shane	Auburn
Plumas	Miranda Ray Arms	Quincy
Riverside	Raymond Cree	Riverside
Sacramento	Mrs. Minnie O'Neill	Sacramento
San Benito	John H. Garner	Hollister
San Bernardino	A. S. McPherron	San Bernardino
San Diego	Hugh J. Baldwin	San Diego
San Francisco	Alfred Roncovieri	San Francisco
San Joaquin	E. B. Wright	Stockton
San Luis Obispo	F. E. Drake	San Luis Obispo
San Mateo	Roy W. Cloud	Redwood City
Santa Barbara	Mamie V. Lehner	Santa Barbara
Santa Clara	D. T. Bateman	San Jose
Santa Cruz	Champ S. Price	Santa Cruz
Shasta	Lulu E. White	Redding
Sierra	Belle Alexander	Downieville
Siskiyou	Mrs. E. Parsons Wood	Yreka
Solano	D. H. White	Fairfield
Sonoma	DeWitt Montgomery	Santa Rosa
Stanislaus	Florence Boggs	Modesto
Sutter	L. L. Freeman	Yuba City
Tehama	Della D. Fish	Red Bluff
Trinity	Nellie M. Jordan	Weaverville
Tulare	C. J. Walker	Visalia
Tuolumne	G. P. Morgan	Columbia
Ventura	Jas. E. Reynolds	Ventura
Yolo	May E. Dexter	Woodland
Yuba	E. T. Manwell	Marysville

County Superintendents are Secretaries of their respective County Boards of Education.

City Superintendents of Schools

City	County	Name of Superintendent
Alameda	Alameda	Fred T. Moore
Berkeley	Alameda	S. D. Waterman
Bakersfield	Kern	D. W. Nelson
Eureka	Humboldt	D. T. Thornbury
Fresno	Fresno	C. L. McLane
Los Angeles	Los Angeles	E. C. Moore
Marysville	Yuba	E. T. Manwell
Oakland	Alameda	J. W. McClymonds
Pasadena	Los Angeles	A. L. Hamilton
Pomona	Los Angeles	P. W. Kauffman
Riverside	Riverside	A. N. Wheelock
Sacramento	Sacramento	O. W. Erlewine
Salinas	Monterey	L. F. Kilkenny
San Bernardino	San Bernardino	F. W. Conrad
San Buenaventura	Ventura	R. D. Haydock
San Diego	San Diego	Duncan MacKinnon
San Jose	Santa Clara	Alex. Sherriffs
Santa Barbara	Santa Barbara	H. A. Adrian
Santa Cruz	Santa Cruz	J. W. Linscott
Santa Monica	Los Angeles	Horace M. Rebok
Santa Rosa	Sonoma	E. W. Cox
Stockton	San Joaquin	James A. Barr

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CALIFORNIA HIGH SCHOOL CERTIFICATION

Circular 4—Hyatt

State of California
Office of
Superintendent of Public Instruction
Sacramento

CONCERNING HIGH SCHOOL CERTIFICATION IN CALIFORNIA

1.—Regular Certification by County Board of Education.

The law provides that the State Board shall prescribe the general rules upon which County Boards and County and City Boards of Education may grant regular high school certificates.

Those rules have been thus formulated:

1. High School Certificates may be issued under the provisions of Section 1521, subdivision 2 (a), and Section 1775, subdivision 1 (a), of the Political Code of California, as follows:

(a) To candidates who have received the Bachelor's Degree from a college requiring not less than eight years of high school and college training, and who submit evidence that in addition to the courses required for the Bachelor's Degree they have successfully completed at least one year of graduate study in a university belonging to the Association of American Universities; which year of graduate study shall include one half-year of advanced academic study (part of the time, at least, being devoted to one or more of the subjects taught in the high school), and such other time in a well-equipped training school of secondary grade directed by the Department of Education of any one of the Universities of the Association, as may be necessary to fulfil the pedagogical requirements prescribed by this Board.

(b) To candidates who have received the Bachelor's Degree from a college requiring not less than eight years of high school and college training, and who submit evidence that in addition to the courses required for the Bachelor's Degree they have successfully completed at least one half-year of graduate study in a university belonging to the Association of American Universities; which half-year of graduate study shall consist of advanced academic study (part of the time, at least, being devoted to one or more of the subjects taught in the high school); and six months as student teachers in a well-equipped school of secondary grade directed by a California State Normal, or its recognized equivalent, under conditions conforming to the requirements prescribed by this Board as the minimum amount of pedagogy.

(c) The minimum amount of pedagogy which Section 1521, subdivision 2 (a), of the Political Code, directs the State Board of

Education to prescribe, is hereby declared to be as follows:

Satisfactory completion of courses, suitable and essential to acquiring efficient skill in teaching and an intelligent comprehension of the scope, and the attainable goals in high school instruction; said courses to be equivalent to not less than twelve hours per week for one half-year; provided, that at least one-third of this work shall consist of practical teaching under the direction of supervising instructors of academic competency and breadth of pedagogic comprehension who for a period of not less than two years have taught the subjects in which they supervise.

2. In lieu of the pedagogical training above prescribed, candidates may submit evidence showing that they are graduates of a California State Normal School, or other Normal School officially recognized by this Board as of equivalent rank, or have taught with decided success as regular teachers or as principals at least twenty months in any reputable school, elementary or secondary; and provided that until July, 1908, the practical teaching prescribed may have been pursued in schools of grammar or secondary grade in connection with a California State Normal School, or under the direction of the Department of Education of the University of California or of Leland Stanford Junior University, as evidenced by a certificate of proficiency.

3. The institutions embraced in the Association of American Universities, mentioned in Rule 1 hereof, are the following:

University of California, Berkeley, Cal.
Catholic University of America, Washington, D. C.
University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.
Clark University, Worcester, Mass.
Columbia University, New York City, N. Y.
Cornell University, Ithaca, N. Y.
Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.
Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, Md.
Leland Stanford Junior University, Palo Alto, Cal.
University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, Mich.
University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pa.

Princeton University, Princeton, N. J.
University of Wisconsin, Madison, Wis.
University of Virginia, Charlottesville, Va.
Yale University, New Haven, Conn.

For convenience, the above rules may be briefly summarized as follows:

To apply to a County Board of Education for a High School Certificate you must present satisfactory evidence of three things, viz:

First, that you have had eight years of high school and college work, with Bachelor's Degree.

Second, that you have had a half-year of

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postgraduate work in one of the Association of American Universities.

Third, that you have had six months of practice-teaching in the training school of one of the above Universities, or an Accredited Normal School. (Twenty months of elementary or secondary teaching experience may be accepted in lieu of this six months' practice-teaching.)

Observe that if you can meet these conditions you have nothing to do with any State authorities, but that you go directly to the Board of Education of the county where you propose to teach. By "**satisfactory evidence**" is meant diplomas and recommendations of faculties certifying to the high character of the work performed and the personal fitness of the candidate.

2.—The Special High School Credential.

The law provides that the State Board of Education may also consider the cases of individual candidates who have twenty months of successful elementary or secondary experience as teachers, and who have not the exact credentials required above for regular certification. The State Board of Education in considering such cases will have in mind as the standard the same **REQUIREMENTS AS FOR REGULAR CERTIFICATION ABOVE**—that is, four years of high school work, four years of college work, and a half-year of post-graduate university work. As equivalent the Board may consider any evidences of scholarship, education, experience, training, travel, or culture, that may be offered. To candidates who in the judgment of the Board fully meet the **ACADEMIC AND PROFESSIONAL STANDARDS OF REGULAR CERTIFICATION** will be granted the Special High School Credential, upon which County and County and City Boards of Education may grant regular High School Certificates.

Candidates for the Special High School Credential will be guided by the following instructions in getting their cases before the State Board of Education:

A. Get a blank application for Special

High School Credential from the office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction at Sacramento. Fill it out with a complete history of your case, and swear to it before some officer competent to administer an oath. Get together the diploma, recommendations, documents and catalogues that officially demonstrate your case. Get a certificate of sound bodily health from a reputable physician. Get a money order for two dollars, payable to the State Board of Education. Send all of these to Superintendent of Public Instruction at Sacramento, California.

B. Do not expect early action upon your application, to meet some sudden emergency. The correspondence, investigation and consideration relating to it may be the work of months. The State Board of Education is an ex-officio body, meets at irregular intervals, and only three or four times per year.

C. Before a Special High School Credential can be issued, you must have a personal interview with some member of the State Board of Education. The credentials cannot be issued to non-residents of California; but the Board will examine and report upon the applications of non-residents when such applications are made as above described.

D. If you have had twenty months' elementary or secondary teaching experience and cannot meet the standards described above, you may show your fitness for the Special High School Credential by taking an examination. Examinations will be given twice per year at Chico, Berkeley and Los Angeles, simultaneously, under direction of the president of the Chico Normal School, the professor of pedagogy of the State University at Berkeley, and the president of the Los Angeles Normal, respectively. Application blanks and further particulars may be obtained at the office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction at Sacramento.

EDWARD HYATT,

Superintendent of Public Instruction.

SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA TEACHERS' ASSOCIATION

Dec. 18-21, 1907

The great educational mill for teachers will begin to grind in Los Angeles December 16, and the entire week will be filled with general sessions and section meetings of the City and County Teachers' Institutes, and the Southern California Teachers' Association.

The Institutes will occupy the first three days of the week, and Wednesday evening the fifteenth annual session of the Southern California Teachers' Association will convene in the Polytechnic High School auditorium.

The address of the evening will be deliv-

ered by Dr. David Starr Jordan, the subject being "The Matterhorn."

Outline of Work

Thursday forenoon will be occupied by three sections: Kindergarten and Primary, Grammar and Rural Schools, and High School, Normal and College section. Luther Burbank will address all three sections. J. H. Ackerman will give a talk on "The Boy," at the primary section meeting, and Dr. David Starr Jordan will give "Agassiz, a Memorial," before the High School, Normal and College section.

Thursday afternoon another general session of the Association will be held at Simp-

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son Auditorium, when the Schoolmasters' Glee Club will sing. Hon. Edward Hyatt will give a greeting and H. A. Adrian will deliver the president's address on the subject of "Democratic Education." "Some Unsolved Educational Problems" will be dealt with by Hon. J. H. Ackerman.

Thursday morning the Manual Training and Domestic Science section will hold a joint meeting at the Los Angeles High School with the Pacific Manual Training Teachers' Association.

Friday morning the section work will be repeated, and the Council of Education will be held to discuss important questions.

Friday afternoon another general session will convene, when Dr. J. L. Hughes will speak on "The Old Training and the New," and Rev. Robert J. Burdette will deliver an address.

The closing session will be held Saturday morning, when Whittier College Glee Club will sing, and Hon. J. H. Ackerman will speak on "The Function of the School Is To Follow, Not To Lead."

General headquarters for the teachers during the convention have been secured at Hotel Westminster. The present officers of the Association, besides the president, are: J. B. Nichols, Oxnard, first vice-president; H. O. Williams, Redlands, second vice-president; S. F. Rowland, Long Beach, recording secretary; Will Angier, San Diego, financial secretary; C. E. Taylor, Orange, transportation secretary; T. J. Phillips, Los Angeles, treasurer.

County Teachers

The County Teachers' Institute, of which Mark Keppel is president, will hold three general sessions, beginning Monday, December 16. Monday morning George L. Leslie, M. A., will address the teachers on "School Efficiency and Health Inspection," and later an address will be delivered by Rev. Robert J. Burdette. Tuesday morning Dr. Wayne P. Smith will give a "Review of Bagley's Educational Processes," and Dr. E. C. Moore will talk on "Mexico and Her Schools." Wednesday morning the county teachers will hear Hon. J. H. Ackerman on "Opportunity," and H. A. Adrian on "Some Wild Animals I Have Known."

City Institute

The city teachers will hold three morning sessions at the Polytechnic High School at the same time that the county teachers are meeting at Simpson's Auditorium. J. B. Monlux, Deputy Superintendent of Schools in Los Angeles, will make the opening address, and Hon. J. H. Ackerman will speak on "Some Non-Functions of a Public School." Tuesday, Assistant Superintendent of Schools M. C. Bettinger will give a suggestive talk on "Nagging," and C. E. Rugh will deliver an address. Wednesday Frank H. Bunker, Assistant Superintendent of Schools, will make the introductory talk, and David Starr Jordan will deliver the address.

Section meetings will occupy the afternoons, and Wednesday evening the institutes close and merge into the Southern California Teachers' Association.

On Tuesday the kindergarten section will held a meeting of an unusual nature at the Violet-Street playground.

The alumni of the State Normal School in Los Angeles will hold a business meeting Thursday, December 19, in the library of the Normal school building, and an informal dinner at Levy's Cafe will be given by this body the evening of December 2.

Changes and Corrections in High School List

Of September, 1907

AUBURN (Placer County High School)

J. F. Engle, Ph.D., Principal, Mathematics, History.
Elise Wartenweiler, Mathematics, German.
G. Grace Williams, English.
Gertrude Darrow, Latin, Botany.
W. R. MacDonald, Sciences.
Alice I. Patton, Commercial, French.
Madge A. Casterlin, History, Drawing.

CHICO

Lois Stilson, Physical Culture, Vocal Music
A. L. Neubarth, Instrumental Music

COMPTON (U. H. S.)

Will L. Frew, Principal, Commercial Law and Geography.
Daisy M. Steele, English.
Edith M. Bates, Mathematics.
Emma L. Simpson, Latin, German.
Jeannette Green, Science.
Mae L. Knight, History.
Mertle Davis, Commercial.
*Josephine Herron, Drawing, Spanish.
Stanford, A. B., 1906.
*Pansy Woods, English, Gymnasium.
Stanford, A. B., 1905.

CORNING (U. H. S.)

Ruth Patterson, English, Mathematics.
California, B. L., 1906.
San Diego Normal.
vice Nellie H. McCarthy, resigned.

CORONA

W. A. Doron, Principal.
Nina Beebe, Spanish, History.
Viola Mock, English.
*Edna G. Halsey, English, Drawing.
Stanford, A. B., 1906.
Olive E. Clark.

COVINA

*G. W. Hursey, Sciences.
Iowa State Normal, 1898.
Nebraska, A. B., 1906.

FALLBROOK (U. H. S.)

*Kate M. Buell, Science.
Wisconsin, B. S., 1901.
Minnesota Seaside Station, one summer.
FERNANDO (San Fernando U. H. S.)
*Hattie E. Nobs, History, Spanish.
Stanford, A. B., 1905.

OMIT

Laura E. Falk, misprint for Ferndale.

FORTUNA

P. S. Inskip, Principal, English, Med. and Mod. History, Physiography.
Haileybury College, England.
Alice G. Johnson, Math., U. S. History, Civics.
California, B. S., 1903.
*Kathryne Blackburn, Latin, German, Ancient History, Chemistry.
Wisconsin, Ph. B., 1901.

OMIT

Grace Monroe.

FRESNO

A. C. Olney, Principal.
 J. A. Nowell, History.
 *Hester P. Tefft, Modern Languages.
 *Edna Ecker, Latin.
 *Jeanette Minard, English, Latin.
 California, B. L., 1906.
 Charles E. Crane, Science.
 E. B. Williams, English.
 *Miss Leavitt, English, History.
 Maude Schaeffer, English.
 Edna Rowell, Biology.
 *A. C. SMITH, Mathematics.
 *W. B. Gladfelter, Mathematics.
 F. M. Fulstone, Commercial Dept.
 Julia Warren, Stenography.
 J. W. Warner, Manual Training, Mech. Draw.
 Wisconsin, 1905.
 *Laura E. Marshall, Freehand Drawing.
 Chicago Art Institute.
 Boston Museum Fine Arts.
 Detroit Museum and Art Institute.

FULLERTON (U. H. S.)

Delbert Brunton, Principal, English, Economics.
 Maria McColloch, Vice-Principal, English.
 Clara E. Tripp, Latin, German.
 Lulu F. Collings, History, Physical Culture.
 Lena L. Ingraham, Drawing.
 H. W. Daniels, Physics, Chemistry, Botany.
 Physiography.
 Georgia Ramsey, Commercial.
 Ida J. Jones, Mathematics.

GRASS VALLEY

*Wallace F. Turner, Physics, Mathematics.
 California B. S., 1905.
 vice Emma Hawkins, on leave of absence.

HOLLYWOOD (U. H. S.)

R. H. Sellen, Physical Director.
 vice Charles A. Webster.
 Florence G. Stone, Latin, English.
 California, B. L., 1899.
 ADDITIONAL.

HUNTINGTON BEACH (U. H. S.)

Edward Solomon, Principal.
 vice S. Manson Abbott, resigned.
 LINCOLN (U. H. S.)
 Walter S. Brown, Principal.
 Stanford, A. B., 1895.

LOS ANGELES POLYTECHNIC

W. A. Dunn, Vice-Principal.
 vice Birney H. Donnell, resigned.
 *H. E. Bailey, Drawing.
 *John A. Davis, Foundry.
 Mae McKinley, Cooking.

LOS ANGELES EVENING HIGH SCHOOL

J. H. Francis, Principal, U. S. His., Economics.
 A. W. Atherton, Bookkeeping.
 A. M. Foedick, Bookkeeping.
 H. E. Kila, Typewriting.
 F. H. Armstrong, Typewriting.
 W. H. Wagner, Stenography.
 Mae Dickison, Stenography.
 Jeanette Baldwin, Penmanship.
 Birney Donnell, Commercial Law.
 Josephine Ginaca, French.
 Mrs. Marie M. Goodwin, Spanish.
 Helen D. Geis, Spanish.
 Charles Phillips, German.
 H. L. Detrich, Drawing.
 A. R. Redman, Drawing.
 H. E. Bailey, Drawing.
 Claude A. Faithfull, Drawing.
 Myrtle E. Teskey, Drawing.
 A. N. Hatherell, Shopwork—Wood.
 Myrtle Baldwin, Arithmetic.
 Robert A. Thompson, Algebra, Geometry.
 H. LaV. Twining, Ap. Phys. and Electricity.
 W. A. Dunn, Applied Chemistry.
 Mae McKinley, Invalid Cookery.
 May A. Cotter, English Literature.
 Mary P. Putnam, English Composition.
 Dr. E. C. Moore, Education.
 W. A. Wyckoff, Gymnasium.
 Grace Gilbert, Gymnasium.
 Mrs. Gertrude Parsons, Music.
 Maude De Gan, Music.

LOS GATOS (U. H. S.)

OMIT

W. G. Parsons, inserted upon incorrect newspaper information.

MADERA

Mary E. Jones.
 California.

PALO ALTO

*Gilbert Random, Physics, Chemistry.
 *A. P. Larrabee, Zoology, Physiology, Botany.
 *F. L. Haworth, Manual Training.
 F. F. Jeffers, Music.

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Director

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Mary A. Sands, Algebra, History.

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*Bertha Newell, Drawing.
California, Ph. B., 1907.

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*Adelaide Smith, Mathematics, German.
Chicago University.
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SANTA MARIA (U. H. S.)

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Jackson Gregory, Principal, English, Med. &
Mod. History.

Ivy B. Wilkinson, Physics, Bookkeeping, Mathe-
matics, U. S. History.

Phebe Struckmeyer, Latin, Ancient History.

OMIT

Pearl Andrews, incorrectly given in October as
correction for Miss Wilkinson.

TURLOCK (U. H. S.)

Maud Clark, Principal, English, Latin.

*J. S. Osborne, Science Mathematics, Drawing.

*E. Pearl Carter, Commercial, Freehand Draw.
Stanford, A. B., 1905.

*Annie K. Schroeder, German, History.
California, B. L., 1902.

Continued on Page 12, Last Column

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Macmillan Co. (See ad) Mr. Ellsworth, T. C. Morehouse, F. E. Cobler.

W. C. Doub Pub. Co., San Francisco, W. C. Doub, A. E. Shumate.

Charles Scribner's Sons, San Francisco, (See ad) Educational Dept., C. H. Hathaway.

Silver, Burdett & Co. (See ad) W. G. Hart-ranft, H. A. Linscott.

American Book Co., (see ad.) A. F. Gunn, P. S. Woolsey, J. O. Osborne, C. C. Hughes.

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Continued from Page 11

VENTURA (U. H. S.)

*Charles T. Conger, English.

Minnesota, Ph. B., 1890.

Studied abroad, two years.

*A. V. Wildgoose, Manual Training.

City Guilds, London, 1903.

Naas, Sweden, 1905.

Throop Pol. Inst., 1906-07.

VISALIA

F. A. Swanger, Principal, Mathematics.

Missouri.

Willamette.

Elena A. Rice, Latin, Ancient History.

California, A. B., 1903.

W. P. Rankin, Physics, Chemistry, Botany.

Olivet.

Johns Hopkins.

Inez Riggs, German, English.

Bryn Mawr.

Missouri.

*Reuben O. Moyer, English.

California, B. S., 1906.

*Don O. Brillhart, Commercial, History.

*Ione Gardner, Stenography.

Heald's Business College.

WHITTIER (U. H. S.)

*Kate C. Clark, Head English Dept.

Kansas, B. A., 1904; M. A., 1907.

vice Cassie A. Davidson, resigned.

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Meetings

CALIFORNIA

Ventura County Institute, Ventura, Dec. 16
to 18.

San Bernardino County Institute, Colton, Dec.
16 to 18.

Los Angeles County Institute, Los Angeles, Dec.
16 to 20.

Alameda County Institute, Oakland, Idora Park,
April, 1908.

Southern California Teachers' Association, Los
Angeles, Dec. 18 to 21.

California Teachers' Association, Santa Cruz,
Dec. 30.

San Joaquin County Institute, with State Assn.,
Santa Cruz, Dec. 30.

Santa Clara County Institute, with State Assn.

Santa Cruz County Institute, with State Assn.

COLORADO

Colorado State Teachers' Association, Dec. 31 to
Jan. 3, 1908.

WASHINGTON

Inland Empire Teachers' Association, Pullman,
April, 1908.

COUNTY EXAMINATIONS

Nevada County, Nevada City, Cal., Dec. 30.

Santa Clara County—San Jose, Dec. 21, 1907.

Tehama County—Red Bluff, Dec. 16, 1907.

CALIFORNIA PERIODICAL

PUBLISHERS' ASSOCIATION

On November 18th the California Peri-
odical Publishers' Association was organ-
ized at a downtown restaurant at the close
of a dinner which was well attended by
many representatives of San Francisco peri-
odical publishers. The following officers
were elected for the ensuing year: W. J.
Ahern, president (Coast Shoe Reporter);
Harry E. Taylor, vice-president (Pacific
Coast Merchant); Dawson Mayer, secretary
(The Jewish Times); W. G. Taffinder, treas-
urer (Pacific Underwriter), and the follow-
ing members for board of directors: Wal-
lace W. Everett (Pacific Coast Wood and
Iron), A. W. Gibbs (Pacific Coast Gazette),
E. C. Boynton (Sierra Educational News).

Notes

At the T. A. N. C., held in Sacramento
Oct. 22-25, the High School Teachers formed
a permanent organization with the election
of the following officers:

President—Robert Butler, Oroville.

Vice-President—Dr. John F. Engle, Au-
burn.

Secretary and Treasurer—Mrs. Lydia D.
Lawhead, Woodland.

Executive Committee—President, Vice-
President, Secretary, ex-officio, and E. E.
Wood, Gridley; Harriet G. Eddy, Elk Grove.

According to the report of the State Su-
perintendent of Public Instruction, Chico
school district has more pupils than any
one of the counties immediately surround-
ing Butte, except Tehama, and Tehama ex-
ceeds this district by only 400. As against
the 1350 enrolled in the Chico schools, Yuba
county has but 1234, Sutter 877, Glenn
859, Colusa 1097, Plumas 516, while Tehama
has 1764. Forty per cent of the school
children of Butte country are within Chico
school district.

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At the meeting Nov. 12th of the Board of Regents of the University of California, in the rooms of the San Francisco Institute of Art, provision was made for a nurses' training course in conjunction with the hospital.

President Wheeler declared that the payment of a small salary would be sufficient to young women who would receive a certificate upon completion of the course. He said also it would allow the hospital department to be conducted upon a more economical basis.

The resignation of Professor Carl C. Plehn of the Department of Economics as acting secretary of the regents was accepted. Victor Henderson will resume his duties as secretary to the board. Professor Plehn was complimented for ability displayed in handling the office.

Upon the recommendation of the finance committee, the expenditure of \$75,000 was authorized for a fertilizer laboratory as an adjunct to the Agricultural Building.

President Wheeler's recommendations for faculty changes were all adopted.

W. H. Meyer was appointed assistant in astronomy at a salary of \$50 per month.

The resignation of Professor John A. S. Marshall from the dental department was accepted. Marshall will go to Manila for the government. The vacancy will be filled by Professor Joseph D. Hodgen, who resigns from the chair of chemistry and metallurgy in the dental department. Dr. Guy S. Millberry will fill the vacancy left by Dr. Hodgen.

Dr. Erich von Knaffl, Ph. D. and M. D., of the University of Austria, was appointed assistant in physiology at an annual salary of \$600.

D. R. Hoagland was appointed assistant in the chemical laboratory of the department of agriculture, with a salary of \$1,000 per annum.

Dr. T. C. Burnett was appointed assistant in the department of physiology to serve without pay.

C. B. Walker was appointed assistant in physics at a salary of \$500 per annum.

President Wheeler reported that the academic council of the university has appointed H. H. Brown of Berkeley to be State scholar from the Third Congressional district, succeeding Mabel E. Palmer, resigned, and Clara L. Carver of Escondido, State scholar from the Eighth Congressional district, succeeding Mary Grace Burton, resigned.

The Board of Regents extended a vote of thanks to W. R. Hearst for a contribution of \$1,200 for an improved seismograph for the Lick Observatory.

The salary of Heber D. Curtis, astronomer in charge of the D. O. Mills expedition to the southern hemisphere, was raised from \$2,700 to \$3,000 per year.

A. B. Coffey, who thirteen years ago left Yuba City, having served in the capacity of principal of the Sutter City school, and later as County Superintendent of Schools, has moved from Williamsburg, Va., to Baton Rouge, Louisiana, where he is professor of philosophy and education in the State University.

Dr. J. F. Engle, principal of the Placer County High School, has arranged a course of lectures for the winter, the first being given the evening of Nov. 1st. The lecturers are Pres. David Starr Jordan, Prof. H. Morse Stephens, Dr. Geo. C. Pardee, Judge J. E. Prewett and Chas. Van Norden. There will also be a German farce by the students, a Glee Club Concert and an illustrated lecture on Auburn.

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